

**§ 437. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, §2, 62 Stat. 197, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to receive the property transferred by former section 436 of this title and directed the Secretary to administer it to best advance the livestock and agricultural interests of the United States, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

## AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS; ABOLITION OF ARMY REMOUNT PROGRAM

Act Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, §4, 62 Stat. 198, authorized appropriations to carry out former sections 436 to 438 of this title and abolished authority of Department of the Army to conduct a remount breeding program.

**§ 438. Repealed. Pub. L. 88-448, title IV, § 402(a)(26), Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 494**

Section, act Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, §3, 62 Stat. 197, related to employment of retired Army officers in Remount Service.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on first day of first month which begins later than ninetieth day following Aug. 19, 1964, see section 403 of Pub. L. 88-448.

**§ 439. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, §1, 62 Stat. 1234, related to transfer of certain government-owned alcohol plants, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

**§ 439a. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, §2, 62 Stat. 1234, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to operate plants under former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

**§ 439b. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, §3, 62 Stat. 1235, related to disposition of plants under former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

**§ 439c. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, §4, 62 Stat. 1235, related to powers of Secretary of Agriculture under former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

**§ 439d. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, §5, 62 Stat. 1235, related to assumption of obligations of Muscatine, Iowa, plant, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

**§ 439e. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, §6, 62 Stat. 1235, authorized appropriations for purposes of former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

**§ 440. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 440 was editorially reclassified as section 1436 of this title.

**§ 441. Repealed. Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 111, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 35**

Section, act Sept. 22, 1951, ch. 409, 65 Stat. 335, related to prevention of entry of mollusks. See chapter 7B of this title.

**§ 442. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 442 was editorially reclassified as section 667f of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 443. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 443 was editorially reclassified as section 667f-1 of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 444. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 444 was editorially reclassified as section 667f-2 of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 445. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 445 was editorially reclassified as section 667f-3 of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 446. Repealed. Pub. L. 86-133, Aug. 4, 1959, 73 Stat. 279**

Section, act July 3, 1956, ch. 512, §5, 70 Stat. 492, prescribed three years following July 3, 1956, as expiration date for availability of grain under sections 667f of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 447. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 447 was editorially reclassified as section 667g of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 448. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 448 was editorially reclassified as section 667g-1 of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 449. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 449 was editorially reclassified as section 667g-2 of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 450. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 450 was editorially reclassified as section 1633 of this title.

**§ 450a. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 450a was editorially reclassified as section 3318a of this title.

**§ 450b. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 450b was editorially reclassified as section 2279i of this title.

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 450b, Pub. L. 89-106, §2, Aug. 4, 1965, 79 Stat. 431, which related to research grants, duration,

records, and audit, was transferred to section 450i of this title, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as section 3157 of this title.

#### § 450c. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450c was editorially reclassified as section 2204-1 of this title.

#### § 450d. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450d was editorially reclassified as section 2204-2 of this title.

#### § 450e. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450e was editorially reclassified as section 2204-3 of this title.

#### § 450f. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450f was editorially reclassified as section 2204-4 of this title.

#### § 450g. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450g was editorially reclassified as section 2204-5 of this title.

#### § 450h. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section, act July 24, 1919, ch. 26, 41 Stat. 270, as amended, was transferred to section 2220 of this title.

Section was formerly classified to sections 67 and 564 of Title 5 prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, by Pub. L. 89-554, §1, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378.

#### § 450i. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450i was editorially reclassified as section 3157 of this title.

#### § 450j. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450j was editorially reclassified as section 4551 of this title.

#### § 450k. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450k was editorially reclassified as section 4552 of this title.

#### § 450l. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 450l was editorially reclassified as section 4553 of this title.

### CHAPTER 18—COOPERATIVE MARKETING

Sec.	
451.	“Agricultural products” defined.
452.	Supervision of division of cooperative marketing.
453.	Authority and duties of division.
454.	Advisers to counsel with Secretary of Agriculture; expenses and subsistence.
455.	Dissemination of crop, market, etc., information by cooperative marketing associations.

Sec.	
456.	Rules and regulations; appointment, removal, and compensation of employees; expenditures; authorization of appropriations.
457.	Separability.

#### § 451. “Agricultural products” defined

When used in this chapter the term “agricultural products” means agricultural, horticultural, viticultural, and dairy products, livestock and the products thereof, the products of poultry and bee raising, the edible products of forestry, and any and all products raised or produced on farms and processed or manufactured products thereof, transported or intended to be transported in interstate and/or foreign commerce.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, §1, 44 Stat. 802.)

#### § 452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing

The division of cooperative marketing shall be under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Agriculture.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, §2, 44 Stat. 802.)

##### CODIFICATION

First sentence of section, which provided that “The Secretary of Agriculture is hereby authorized and directed to establish a division of cooperative marketing with suitable personnel in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture or in such bureau in the Department of Agriculture as may hereafter be concerned with the marketing and distribution of farm products” was omitted from the Code as executed.

##### TRANSFER TO SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

Act Aug. 6, 1953, ch. 335, §9, 67 Stat. 394, provided: “There is hereby transferred from the Farm Credit Administration to the jurisdiction and control of the Secretary of Agriculture the Division of Cooperative Marketing (by whatever name now called) authorized and created under and by virtue of an Act of Congress of July 2, 1926 (Public, Numbered 450, Sixty-ninth Congress), entitled ‘An Act to create a Division of Cooperative Marketing in the Department of Agriculture; to provide for the acquisition and dissemination of information pertaining to cooperation; to promote the knowledge of cooperative principles and practices; to provide for calling advisers to counsel with the Secretary of Agriculture on cooperative activities; to authorize cooperative associations to acquire, interpret, and disseminate crop and market information, and for other purposes [this chapter]’, together with all functions pertaining to the work and services of such Division, its personnel, property (including office equipment), assets, funds, contracts, and records used and employed in the execution of its functions, powers, and duties, and so much of the unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds available or to be made available for salaries, expenses, and all other administrative expenditures as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget [now Director of the Office of Management and Budget] shall determine, for use in the execution of the functions, powers, and duties of said Division.”

##### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Farmer Cooperative Service established in Department of Agriculture Dec. 4, 1953, pursuant to Secretary’s Memorandum 1320, Supp. 4, 1953, as successor to functions of Cooperative Research and Service Division, Farm Credit Administration.

Ex. Ord. No. 9322, Mar. 26, 1943, 8 F.R. 3807, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 9334, Apr. 19, 1943, 8 F.R. 5423, re-